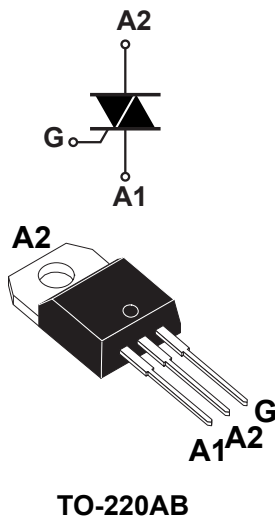


## 16 A 800 V logic level Triac in TO-220AB package



### Features

- Medium current Triac
- Three quadrants
- ECOPACK2 compliant

### Applications

- General purpose AC line load switching
- Motor control circuits
- Small home appliances
- Lighting
- Inrush current limiting circuits
- Overvoltage crowbar protection

### Description

Available in through-hole package, the T1610T-8T Triac can be used for the on/off or phase angle control function in general purpose AC switching.

This device can be directly driven by a microcontroller due to its 10 mA gate current requirement.

#### Product status link

[T1610T-8T](#)

#### Product summary

Order code	T1610T-8T
Package	TO-220AB
$I_{T(RMS)}$	16 A
$V_{DRM}/V_{RRM}$	800 V
$V_{DSM}/V_{RSM}$	900 V
$I_{GT}$	10 mA

# 1 Characteristics

**Table 1. Absolute maximum ratings (limiting values)**

Symbol	Parameter			Value	Unit
$I_{T(RMS)}$	On-state RMS current (full sine wave)		$T_c = 129\text{ °C}$	16	A
$I_{TSM}$	Non repetitive surge peak on-state current ( $T_j$ initial = 25 °C)	F = 50 Hz	t = 20 ms	120	A
		F = 60 Hz	t = 16.7 ms	126	
$I^2t$	$I^2t$ value for fusing, ( $T_j$ initial = 25 °C)		$t_p = 10\text{ ms}$	95	A <sup>2</sup> s
$V_{DRM}, V_{RRM}$	Repetitive surge peak off-state voltage		$T_j = 150\text{ °C}$	600	V
			$T_j = 125\text{ °C}$	800	
$V_{DSM}, V_{RSM}$	Non repetitive surge peak off-state voltage		$t_p = 10\text{ ms}$	900	V
dI/dt	Critical rate of rise of on-state current $I_G = 2 \times I_{GT}, t_r \leq 100\text{ ns}$		F = 100 Hz	100	A/ $\mu$ s
$I_{GM}$	Peak gate current	$t_p = 20\text{ }\mu$ s	$T_j = 150\text{ °C}$	4	A
$P_{G(AV)}$	Average gate power dissipation		$T_j = 150\text{ °C}$	1	W
$T_{stg}$	Storage junction temperature range			-40 to +150	°C
$T_j$	Operating junction temperature range			-40 to +150	°C
$T_L$	Maximum lead temperature soldering during 10 s			260	°C

**Table 2. Electrical characteristics ( $T_j = 25\text{ °C}$  unless otherwise specified)**

Symbol	Test conditions			Value	Unit
$I_{GT}$	$V_D = 12\text{ V}, R_L = 30\text{ }\Omega$	I - II - III	Min.	0.5	mA
			Max.	10	
$V_{GT}$	$V_D = 12\text{ V}, R_L = 30\text{ }\Omega$	I - II - III	Max.	1.3	V
$V_{GD}$	$V_D = V_{DRM}, R_L = 3.3\text{ k}\Omega, T_j = 125\text{ °C}$	I - II - III	Min.	0.2	V
$I_H^{(1)}$	$I_T = 500\text{ mA}$		Max.	15	mA
$I_L$	$I_G = 1.2 \times I_{GT}$	I - III	Max.	20	mA
		II		25	
$dV/dt^{(1)}$	$V_D = V_R = 536\text{ V}, \text{ gate open}$	$T_j = 125\text{ °C}$	Min.	250	V/ $\mu$ s
	$V_D = V_R = 402\text{ V}, \text{ gate open}$	$T_j = 150\text{ °C}$		170	
$(dI/dt)^{c(1)}$	$(dV/dt)^c = 0.1\text{ V}/\mu$ s	$T_j = 125\text{ °C}$	Min.	21.6	A/ms
		$T_j = 150\text{ °C}$		15.1	
	$(dV/dt)^c = 10\text{ V}/\mu$ s	$T_j = 125\text{ °C}$		11.3	
		$T_j = 150\text{ °C}$		5	

1. For both polarities of A2 referenced to A1

**Table 3. Static characteristics**

Symbol	Test conditions			Value	Unit
$V_T^{(1)}$	$I_{TM} = 22.6 \text{ A}$ , $t_p = 380 \text{ } \mu\text{s}$	$T_j = 25 \text{ } ^\circ\text{C}$	Max.	1.55	V
$V_{TO}^{(1)}$	Threshold voltage	$T_j = 150 \text{ } ^\circ\text{C}$	Max.	0.85	
$R_d^{(1)}$	Dynamic resistance	$T_j = 150 \text{ } ^\circ\text{C}$	Max.	27	m $\Omega$
$I_{DRM}$ , $I_{RRM}$	$V_D = V_R = 800 \text{ V}$	$T_j = 25 \text{ } ^\circ\text{C}$	Max.	7.5	$\mu\text{A}$
		$T_j = 125 \text{ } ^\circ\text{C}$		1.0	mA
	$V_D = V_R = 600 \text{ V}$	$T_j = 150 \text{ } ^\circ\text{C}$	Max.	3.0	

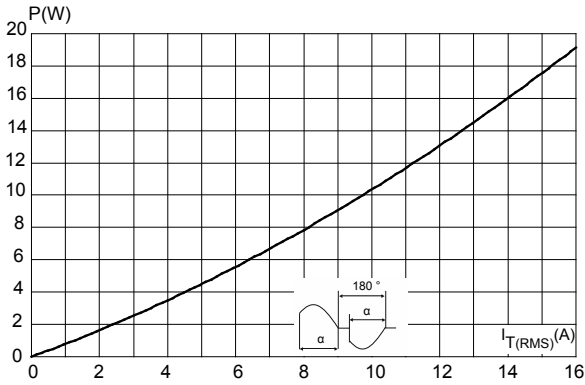
1. For both polarities of A2 referenced to A1

**Table 4. Thermal parameters**

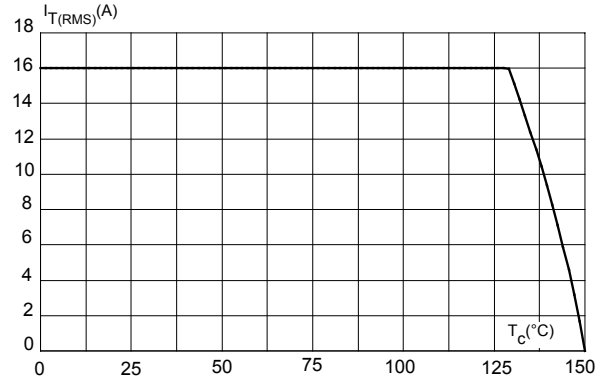
Symbol	Parameter	Value	Unit
$R_{th(j-c)}$	Junction to case (AC)	1.1	$^\circ\text{C/W}$
$R_{th(j-a)}$	Junction to ambient	60	$^\circ\text{C/W}$

## 1.1 Characteristics (curves)

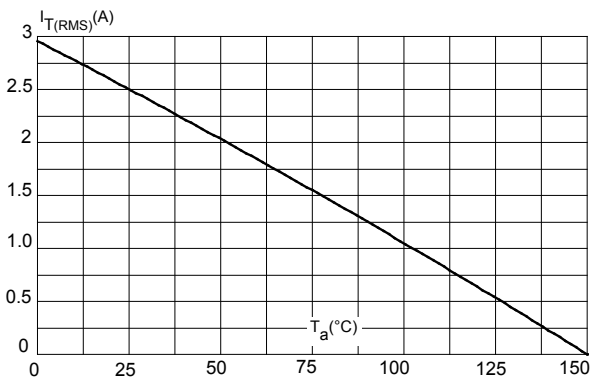
**Figure 1. Maximum power dissipation versus on-state RMS current**



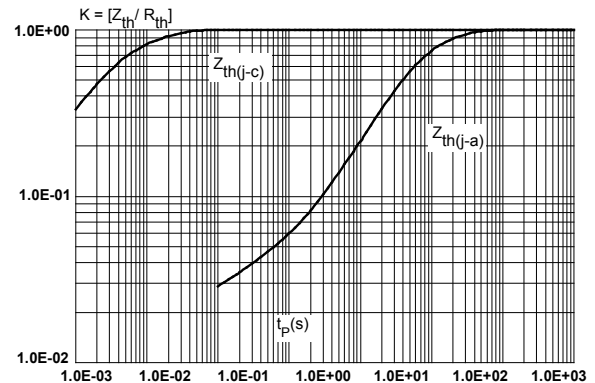
**Figure 2. On-state RMS current versus case temperature**



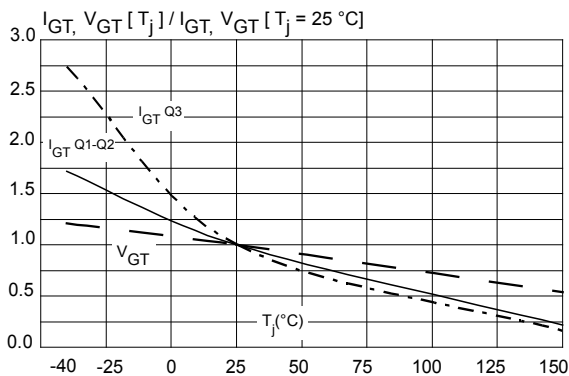
**Figure 3. On-state RMS current versus ambient temperature (free air convection)**



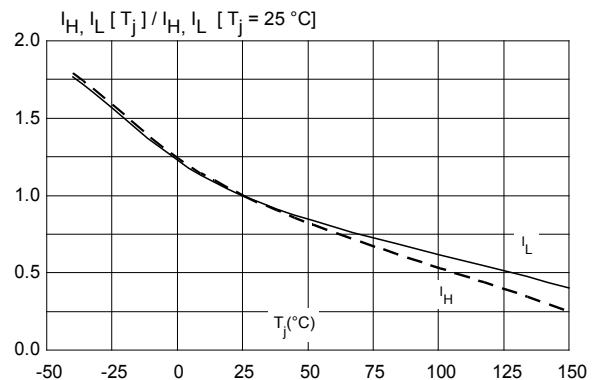
**Figure 4. Relative variation of thermal impedance versus pulse duration**



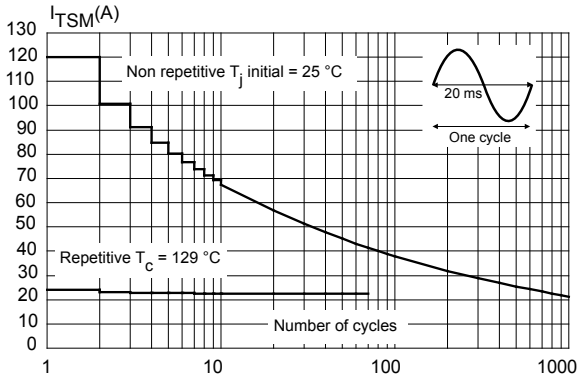
**Figure 5. Relative variation of gate trigger voltage and current versus junction temperature (typical values)**



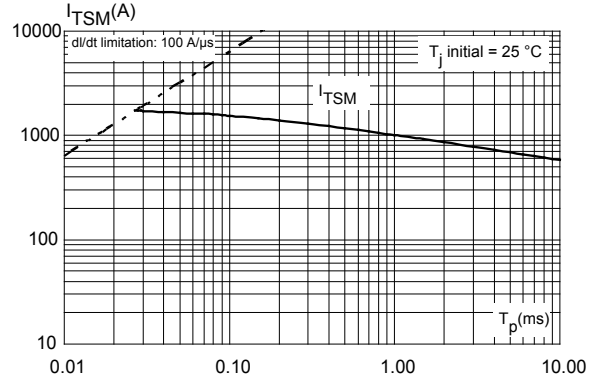
**Figure 6. Relative variation of holding current and latching current versus junction temperature (typical values)**



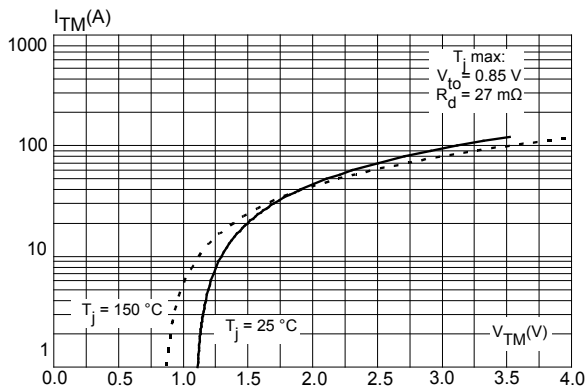
**Figure 7. Surge peak on-state current versus number of cycles**



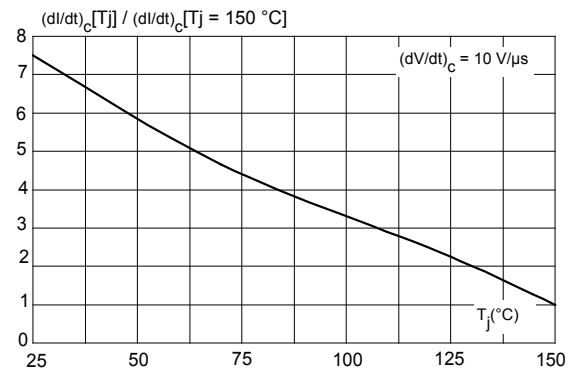
**Figure 8. Non repetitive surge peak on-state current**



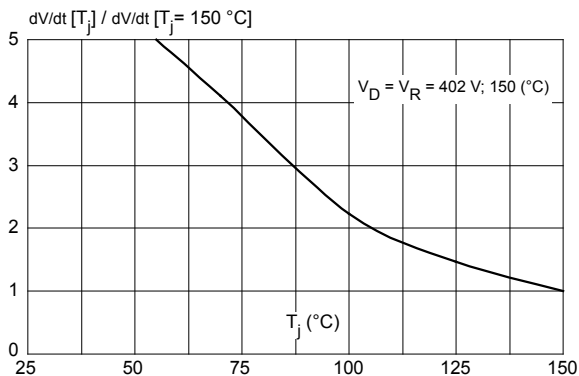
**Figure 9. On-state characteristics (maximum values)**



**Figure 10. Relative variation of critical rate of decrease of main current versus junction temperature (typical values)**



**Figure 11. Relative variation of static dV/dt immunity versus junction temperature (typical values)**



**Figure 12. Relative variation of critical rate of decrease (di/dt)\_c of main current versus reapplied (dV/dt)\_c (maximum values)**

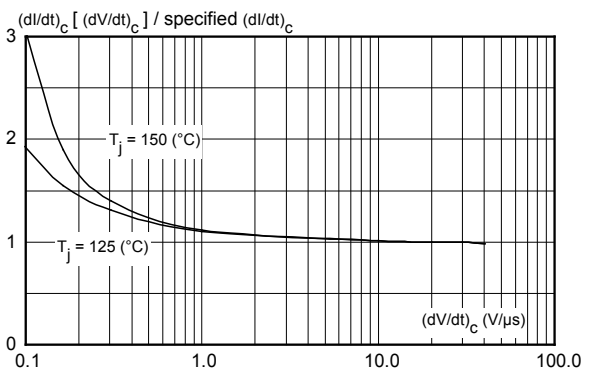
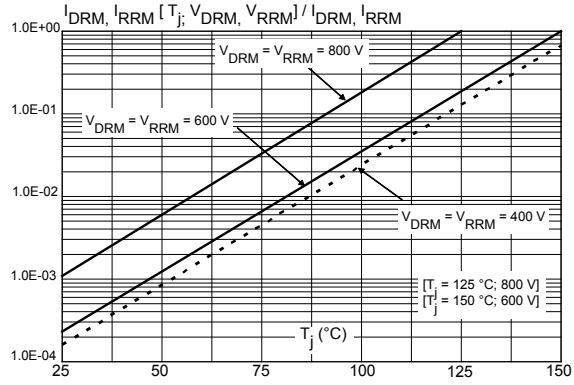


Figure 13. Relative variation of leakage current versus junction temperature for different values of blocking voltage (typical values)



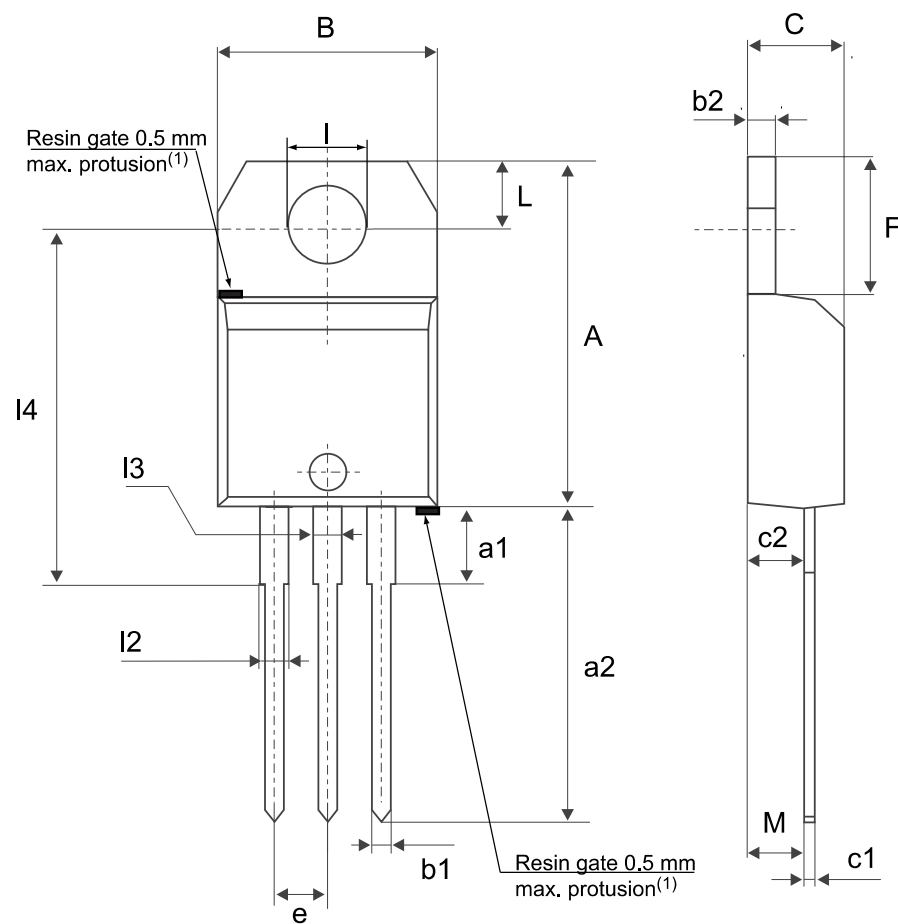
## 2 Package information

In order to meet environmental requirements, ST offers these devices in different grades of **ECOPACK** packages, depending on their level of environmental compliance. ECOPACK specifications, grade definitions and product status are available at: [www.st.com](http://www.st.com). ECOPACK is an ST trademark.

### 2.1 TO-220AB package information

- Epoxy resin is halogen free and meets UL94 flammability standard, level V0
- Lead-free plating package leads
- Recommended torque: 0.4 to 0.6 N·m

Figure 14. TO-220AB package outline



(1)Resin gate position accepted in one of the two positions or in the symmetrical opposites.

**Table 5. TO-220AB package mechanical data**

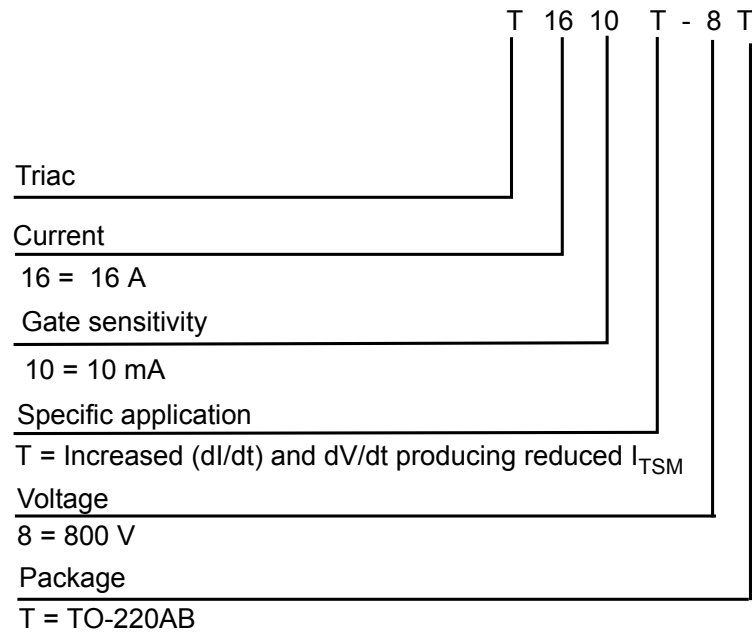
Ref.	Dimensions					
	Millimeters			Inches		
	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Min.	Typ.	Max.
A	15.20		15.90	0.5984		0.6260
a1		3.75			0.1476	
a2	13.00		14.00	0.5118		0.5512
B	10.00		10.40	0.3937		0.4094
b1	0.61		0.88	0.0240		0.0346
b2	1.23		1.32	0.0484		0.0520
C	4.40		4.60	0.1732		0.1811
c1	0.49		0.70	0.0193		0.0276
c2	2.40		2.72	0.0945		0.1071
e	2.40		2.70	0.0945		0.1063
F	6.20		6.60	0.2441		0.2598
I	3.73		3.88	0.1469		0.1528
L	2.65		2.95	0.1043		0.1161
I2	1.14		1.70	0.0449		0.0669
I3	1.14		1.70	0.0449		0.0669
I4	15.80	16.40	16.80	0.6220	0.6457	0.6614
M		2.6			0.1024	

1. Inch dimensions are for reference only.



### 3 Ordering information

**Figure 15. Ordering information scheme**



**Table 6. Ordering information**

Order code	Marking	Package	Weight	Base qty.	Delivery mode
T1610T-8T	T1610T-8T	TO-220AB	2.0 g	50	Tube

## Revision history

**Table 7. Document revision history**

Date	Version	Changes
23-Oct-2014	1	Initial release.
17-Sep-2019	2	Updated <a href="#">Figure 14</a> and <a href="#">Table 5</a> .
23-Sep-2019	3	Updated <a href="#">Table 2</a> .

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